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The Unemployment Situation on Guam: June 2014

The Unemployment rate in Guam for June 2014 was 9.0 percent, a decrease of 5.6 percentage points from the June 2013 figure of 14.6 percent. An increase in the number of jobs and persons employed over the year contributed to this decline. The June 2014 figure was an increase from the 7.4 rate of the prior quarter. June unemployment is typically above the trend due to seasonal availability for job search.

The total number of persons unemployed in June 2014 was 6,380.

In comparison to the prior year's figure of June 2013, there was an increase in the Not in the Labor Force category. For June 2014 survey period, 5,390 persons or 10.5 percent indicated that they wanted a job but did not look for work for a variety reasons. This group represents both discouraged workers who are available for work but did not look and those who are not available for work but would like to work if child care, school attendance and family responsibilities did not restrict their availability for work. Whereas, 89.5 percent in the Not in the Labor Force category indicated that they did not want a job during the survey period. This group is primarily composed of retirees, homemakers and students.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Data on labor force, employment, and unemployment are derived from the sample survey of households conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in its Current Labor Force Statistics program. These periodic surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample of households designed to represent the civilian non-institutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following weeks.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, civilian living in military installations and housings, persons under 16 years of age, and nonimmigrant aliens are not covered in the periodic enumerations and are excluded from this report. Included in this report are citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, and the Republic of Marshall Islands, who are authorized by the Compact of Free Association to accept employment in the United States and also, citizens of the Republic of Palau which are authorized to accept employment through the Covenant with the U.S. in October 1994.

Employed persons comprise (a) all those within the scope of the survey who, during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those were not working but who had jobs or business from which they were absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. For those who hold more than one job, the job which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference period is the one counted.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as, own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise of all persons within the scope of the survey, who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they were laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

The **civilian labor force** comprises the total of all civilians as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Not in the labor force includes all civilians within the scope of the survey 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Reliability of the estimates Statistics based on the household and establishment surveys are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent.

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TABLE 1. HIGHLIGHTS OF THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION ON GUAM: JUNE 2014

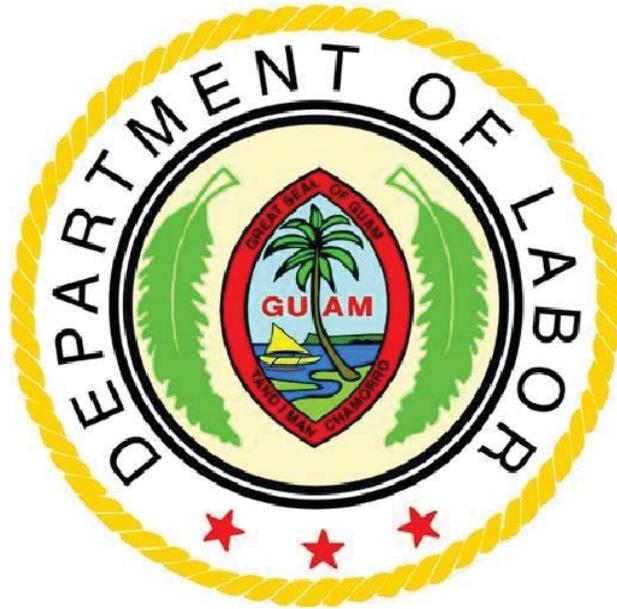
SELECTED CATEGORIES	Mar 2013	Jun 2013	Sep 2013	Dec 2013	Mar 2014	Jun 2014
Total Civilian Population						
16 years of age and over	121,120	120,620	121,340	121,570	121,370	121,820
Civilian Labor Force	73,170	70,420	71,430	70,490	72,070	70,530
Total Employed	63,440	62,110	64,270	64,550	66,720	64,150
Adult women	28,960	28,690	29,650	29,900	29,690	28,090
Adult men	33,140	32,240	32,960	33,350	35,140	33,780
Teenagers	1,350	1,180	1,660	1,290	1,890	2,280
Household Heads	25,860	23,070	25,510	28,120	25,810	24,290
Full-time workers	49,700	49,100	52,180	53,260	52,980	52,500
Part-time workers	13,740	13,010	12,090	11,290	13,740	11,640
U.S. Citizens	47,150	48,360	50,520	50,290	50,880	49,090
Immigrant aliens	16,300	13,750	13,750	14,260	15,840	15,060
Veterans	3,370	2,510	2,790	4,940	3,570	2,910
Total Unemployed	9,730	10,310	7,160	5,940	5,350	6,380
Not in the Labor Force	47,950	50,200	49,910	51,080	49,300	51,290

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES%	Mar 2013	Jun 2013	Sep 2013	Dec 2013	Mar 2014	Jun 2014
All Workers	13.3	14.6	10.0	8.4	7.4	9.0
Adult women	12.6	14.0	8.4	9.6	5.3	7.4
Adult men	10.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	7.2	8.4
Teenagers	56.5	66.6	44.0	33.3	33.3	34.2
Household Heads	6.3	8.5	6.2	6.6	2.4	6.0
Full-time workers	14.2	16.3	10.7	7.6	8.5	10.9
Part-time workers	9.7	8.5	7.1	12.3	3.0	1.2
U.S. Citizens	12.9	14.2	10.5	6.6	8.0	9.2
Immigrants Aliens	14.2	16.3	8.2	14.3	5.6	9.4

TABLE 2. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AND JOB DESIRE OF PERSONS OUTSIDE THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND REASON NOT SEEKING WORK: JUNE 2014

CATEGORIES	Mar 2013	Jun 2013	Sep 2013	Dec 2013	Mar 2014	Jun 2014
Not in the Labor Force	47,950	50,200	49,910	51,080	49,300	51,290
Did not want a job during survey period	38,200	43,650	43,340	43,360	44,790	45,900
Want job during survey period but did not look for work	9,750	6,550	6,570	7,720	4,510	5,390
Reasons for not looking for work:						
Believe no job available	630	290	160	200	110	500
Cannot find work	1,040	730	660	1,390	1,260	1,760
School attendance	4,850	2,770	3,120	1,390	730	880
Family Responsibility	2,890	1,600	1,310	800	530	1,000
Cannot arrange child care	500	580	660	2,380	530	630
Others	1,800	870	660	1,580	1,360	750

NOTES: Sum of details may not equal totals due to rounding. Multiple reasons may be given for not looking for work. For coverage of survey and definitions, refer to EXPLANATORY NOTE.



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