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NEWS



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The Unemployment Situation on Guam: June 2012

The Unemployment rate in Guam for June 2012 was 14.0 percent, an increase of 2.2 percentage points from the March 2012 figure of 11.8 percent and an increase of 0.7 percentage points from the March 2011 figure of 13.3 percent.

The historical trend shows that generally unemployment rates are generally higher in summer months so that the June 2012 increase in unemployment may be due to seasonal employment and job search efforts rather than general economic trends.

The total number of persons unemployed in June 2012 was 10,190, a increase of 2,130 from the previous survey of March 2012, in which 8,060 were unemployed. The increase in unemployment was reflected in most demographic categories such as adult men with 4.0 percentage points increase; veterans with 3.1 percentage points increase followed by other categories.

While the unemployment rate went up reflecting an increased number of persons unemployed, the number of persons employed during the latest period also shows an increase. Guam's population covered by the survey, 16 years of age and over, has continued to show a slight growth. It increased from an estimated 120,810 in March 2012 to 120,910 in March 2012.

The number of persons not in the labor force decreased by 4,390 from 52,410 in March 2012 to 48,020 in June 2012. For the June 2012 survey period, 9,460 persons in the Not in the Labor Force category indicated that they wanted a job but did not look for work for a variety of reasons.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Data on labor force, employment, and unemployment are derived from the sample survey of households conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in its Current Labor Force Statistics program. These periodic surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample of households designed to represent the civilian non-institutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following weeks.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, civilian living in military installations and housings, persons under 16 years of age, and nonimmigrant aliens are not covered in the periodic enumerations and are excluded from this report. Included in this report are citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, and the Republic of Marshall Islands, who are authorized by the Compact of Free Association to accept employment in the United States and also, citizens of the Republic of Palau which are authorized to accept employment through the Covenant with the U.S. in October 1994.

Employed persons comprise (a) all those within the scope of the survey who, during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those were not working but who had jobs or business from which they were absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. For those who hold more than one job, the job which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference period is the one counted.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as, own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise of all persons within the scope of the survey, who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they were laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

The **civilian labor force** comprises the total of all civilians as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Not in the labor force includes all civilians within the scope of the survey 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

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TABLE 1. HIGHLIGHTS OF THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION ON GUAM: JUNE 2012

SELECTED CATEGORIES	Sep 2009	Mar 2011	Mar 2012	Jun 2012
Total Civilian Population				
16 years of age and over	114,000	119,720	120,810	120,910
Civilian Labor Force	70,310	74,950	68,400	72,890
Total Employed	63,800	64,970	60,340	62,700
Adult women	27,530	29,010	28,320	27,620
Adult men	34,220	34,110	30,790	32,970
Teenagers	2,060	1,860	1,440	2,110
Household Heads	28,870	26,860	25,320	25,520
Full-time workers	55,280	54,450	50,920	50,620
Part-time workers	8,530	10,520	9,460	12,090
U.S. Citizens	48,960	51,470	47,070	50,110
Immigrant aliens	14,850	13,500	13,230	12,590
Veterans	4,150	4,150	4,350	3,410
Total Unemployed	6,510	9,970	8,060	10,190
Not in the Labor Force	43,680	44,770	52,410	48,020

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES%

All Workers	9.3	13.3	11.8	14.0
Adult women	9.1	14.8	12.0	11.7
Adult men	7.9	10.0	10.5	14.5
Teenagers	28.6	38.6	34.5	30.5
Household Heads	5.7	8.7	7.2	9.4
Full-time workers	9.2	13.4	11.9	14.8
Part-time workers	9.5	12.9	11.5	10.2
U.S. Citizens	8.1	12.4	11.0	13.9
Immigrants Aliens	12.7	16.4	14.8	14.2
Veterans	9.0	7.3	8.0	11.1

TABLE 2. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AND JOB DESIRE OF PERSONS OUTSIDE THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND REASON NOT SEEKING WORK: JUNE 2012

CATEGORIES	Sep 2009	Mar 2011	Mar 2012	Jun 2012
Not in the Labor Force	43,220	44,770	52,410	48,020
Did not want a job during survey period	37,000	35,450	41,960	38,560
Want job during survey period but did not look for work	3,220	9,320	10,450	9,460
Reasons for not looking for work:				
Believe no job available	150	550	670	-
Cannot find work	960	1,380	1,110	780
School attendance	2,260	2,620	5,200	2,870
Family Responsibility	960	2,080	3,100	3,080
Cannot arrange child care	480	1,060	530	1,030
Others	1,890	2,840	1,930	2,400

NOTES: Sum of details may not equal totals due to rounding. For coverage of survey and definitions, refer to EXPLANATORY NOTE.